



# THE NAIROBI DECLARATION

## *An African Appeal for an AIDS Vaccine*

**Nairobi, 14 June 2000**

We, the participants gathered in Nairobi, Kenya from 12 to 14 June 2000, on the occasion of a consultation organized under the auspices of the World Health Organization (WHO), the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS), the Southern African Development Community (SADC), the Society on AIDS in Africa (SAA) and the African Council of AIDS Service Organization (AfrICASO) to discuss ways to accelerate the development and future availability of HIV vaccines for Africa,

**Recognize** the gravity and adverse impact of the HIV/AIDS pandemic and its role as the leading cause of illness and death on the African continent.

**Are aware** that two-thirds of the estimated 34 million people with HIV/AIDS in the world today live in Africa and that the spread of the HIV/AIDS epidemic in Africa has continued largely unabated despite numerous interventions.

**Are concerned** that the impact of HIV/AIDS is arresting or reversing the important political and socioeconomic gains of the past decades in the fields of health, education, agriculture and other sectors in Africa.

**Are convinced** that an effective HIV vaccine offers the best long-term hope to control the HIV/AIDS pandemic.

**Are desirous** of contributing to the global effort to develop a safe, effective and affordable HIV vaccine(s) consistent with the principle of an international public good that benefits all human kind.

**Are determined** to harness the current initiatives of vaccine development and research in the industrialized countries towards accelerating African efforts to identify a suitable and appropriate HIV vaccine for the continent.

**Acknowledge** that HIV vaccine development efforts are already under way in a few African countries, at different levels of advancement and development. These efforts need to be promoted, strengthened and enhanced.

**Are committed** to ensuring the full participation of, and fostering partnership with, communities and civil society in the conduct of HIV vaccine trials/research conducted and anchored to the highest scientific and ethical standards.

**Recall** that a number of declarations designed to accelerate the HIV/AIDS response, including vaccine development in Africa, have already been made which include inter alia the Dakar Declaration of 1992; the communiqué of the G8 Heads of State and Government in Cologne of 1999; the SADC Health Ministers meeting in Johannesburg of November 1999; the meeting of Ministers of Health of the Organization of African Unity (OAU) in Ouagadougou in May 2000; the resolution of the World Health Assembly in May 2000; the UNAIDS Programme Coordinating Board meeting of May 2000; and the United States-European Union Summit in Lisbon of May 2000.

### **We the Participants therefore:**

**Pledge** to use our personal and collective commitment and expertise in the development and implementation of the African Strategy for an HIV vaccine.

**Commit** ourselves to assist and actively participate in efforts to mobilize national, regional and international human, financial and material resources for the furtherance of the African Strategy for an HIV Vaccine.

**Urge** African Heads of State and Government, civil society, regional and political bodies (such as the OAU, SADC, ECOWAS, AfrICASO, ADB, COMESA, NAP, African Network on Law, Ethics and HIV/AIDS) and the media, to promote, accelerate and strengthen their individual and collective efforts towards advocating and directing resources in support of the African Strategy for an HIV Vaccine.

**Appeal** to African HIV/AIDS scientists to develop and strengthen existing regional networks for AIDS research consistent with the need to facilitate exchange of information and experience relative to various aspects of HIV vaccine research. In addition, mechanisms to promote the development of appropriate candidate vaccines and to conduct scientifically and ethically sound clinical trials must be developed.

**Urge** that industrialized countries and international HIV/AIDS aid and research agencies scale up their technical and financial support to HIV vaccine development efforts for Africa, commensurate with the magnitude and urgency of the HIV/AIDS crisis on the African continent, paying particular attention to the variability of the HIV strains between different regions of the world.

**Urge** the UN system, WHO, UNAIDS and its cosponsors, the EU, multilateral and bilateral agencies, IAVI, international NGOs, foundations and the pharmaceutical industry to engage in and strengthen their advocacy and support for vaccine initiatives in and for Africa within the context of the evolving International Partnership Against AIDS in Africa (IPAA); to expand their technical, logistical and financial support to HIV vaccine research and development in Africa, facilitating the exchange of information between and among scientists globally and in the African Region; to work towards making future vaccines available in the light of developments in the area of antiretroviral (ARV) drug pricing; and to include HIV vaccine activities for Africa among the priority of the Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization (GAVI).

**Urge** WHO-UNAIDS, in consultation with scientists in Africa, to establish mechanisms for translating the African Strategy for an HIV Vaccine into tangible and deliverable outputs as a matter of priority and urgency.

# THE NAIROBI DECLARATION

## *An African Appeal for an AIDS Vaccine*

**Participants - Nairobi, 14 June 2000**

Abdool Karim, *Quarraisha*, Southern Africa Fogarty, Durban, South Africa  
Abimiku, *Alash'le*, Assistant Professor, Institute of Human Virology, Baltimore, Maryland, USA  
Anzala, *Omu*, Programme Manager, Kenya AIDS Vaccine Initiative (KAVI), Nairobi, Kenya  
Balfour, *Thuthula*, Director, SADC Health Sector Coordination Unit, Pretoria, South Africa  
Benslimane, *Abdellah*, Director, Institut Pasteur, Casablanca, Morocco  
Bokete, *Theresa*, Chief Laboratory Scientist/Microbiologist, Ministry of Health, Gaborone, Botswana  
Bwayo, *J.J.*, Chairman, Department of Medical Microbiology, University of Nairobi, Nairobi, Kenya  
Corrah, *Tumany*, Director, Clinical Services, Medical Research Council, Banjul, Gambia  
Esparza, *José*, Coordinator, WHO-UNAIDS HIV Vaccine Initiative, Geneva, Switzerland  
Gomo, *E.*, Senior Medical Research Officer, Blair Research Laboratory, Ministry of Health, Harare, Zimbabwe  
Idoko, *J.A.*, Professor, Department of Medicine, University of Jos Teaching Hospital, Jos, Nigeria  
Karita, *Etienne*, Director, National Reference Laboratory, Ministry of Health, Kigali, Rwanda  
Koumare, *Brehima*, WHO West African Bloc, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire  
Kumwenda, *Newton*, College of Medicine, Blantyre, Malawi  
Lie, *Reidar*, Department of Philosophy, University of Bergen, Bergen, Norway  
Makgoba, *William Malegapuro*, President, Medical Research Council, Tygerberg, South Africa  
Makinwa, *Bunmi*, Communications Adviser, UNAIDS, Geneva, Switzerland  
Mbidde, *Edward*, Director, Uganda Cancer Institute, Kampala, Uganda  
Mhalu, *Fred*, Dean, Faculty of Medicine, Muhimbili University College of Health Sciences, Dar es Salaam, United Republic of Tanzania  
Mugerwa, *Roy*, Professor, Department of Medicine, Makerere University, Kampala, Uganda  
Mukasa *Monico, Sophia*, Chief Executive Officer, The AIDS Support Organization (TASO), Kampala, Uganda  
Musonda, *Rosemary*, Principal Scientific Officer, Tropical Disease Research Centre (TDRC), Ndola, Zambia  
Mwalloh, *James*, National AIDS Control Council, Nairobi, Kenya  
Naamara, *Warren*, UNAIDS Country Programme Adviser, Nairobi, Kenya  
Ndumbe, *Peter*, Dean, Faculty of Medicine, University of Yaoundé, Yaoundé, Cameroon (unable to attend, sent written comments)  
Nkengasong, *John*, Project RETRO-CI, Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire (unable to attend, sent written comments)  
Owili, *Malaki*, Secretary General, Society for AIDS in Africa, Nairobi, Kenya  
Owour, *Otula P.*, Communications Consultant, Nairobi, Kenya  
Pinto *Andrade, Anna*, Microbiologist, Public Health Institute, Luanda, Angola  
Prozesky, *Walter*, Executive Secretary, South African AIDS Vaccine Initiative (SAAVI), Medical Research Council, Tygerberg, South Africa  
Rubaramira, *Ruranga*, Coordinator, NGENY, Kampala, Uganda  
Sichone, *Moses*, Public Health/National AIDS Manager, Central Board of Health, Ministry of Health, Lusaka, Zambia  
Siwale, *Margaret*, Coordinator, Prevention of Mother-to-Child Transmission, Lusaka, Zambia  
Soyinka, *Femi*, Professor and Chair, Department of Dermatology and Venereology, College of Health Sciences, Ile-Ife, Nigeria  
Tangeni, *Angula K.*, Director, Tertiary Health and Clinical Support Services, Ministry of Health and Social Services, Windhoek, Namibia  
Tekena, *Harry*, Research Director, Department of Immunology, University of Maiduguri, Maiduguri, Nigeria  
Touré, *Coumba*, WHO-UNAIDS HIV Vaccine Initiative, Geneva, Switzerland  
Trenton-Mbonde, *Angela*, UNAIDS Country Programme Adviser, Lilongwe, Malawi  
Wambebe, *Charles*, Director General-Chief Executive, National Institutes for Pharmaceutical Research and Development, Abuja, Nigeria  
Williamson, *Carolyn*, Department of Medical Microbiology, University of Cape Town Medical School, Cape Town, South Africa



WHO



Africaso



UNAIDS  
UNEP • UNFPA • UNHCR • UNICEF  
UNESCO • WHO • WORLD BANK

**The African Council of AIDS Service Organization, Africaso**, c/o Enda tiers monde/Santé, BP3370 Dakar, Senegal  
**Society on AIDS in Africa, SAA**, The Aga Khan Hospital, P.O Box 6355, Nairobi, Kenya  
**Southern African Development Community, SADC**, Private bag x 828, Pretoria, South Africa  
**World Health Organization, WHO**, 20 av. Appia, CH 1211, Geneva 27, Switzerland  
**Joint United Programme on AIDS, UNAIDS**, 20 av. Appia, CH 1211, Geneva 27, Switzerland