

UNAIDS Global Reference Group on HIV/AIDS and Human Rights

Second Meeting, Geneva, 25-27 August 2003

Supporting Document

Status: final

ELEMENTS OF HIV TESTING

| | | THE F | PURPOSE C |)F THE H | HIV TEST | | | | |
|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|--------------------|---|----------------|--|--|--|
| Individuals voluntarily want to Precondition access care | | | Preconditi access tre | | t of routine screening | To reduce MTCT | | | |
| | | Because of socia prejudices | l attitudes, | | ermine eligibilit es, services an | | | | |
| | | epidemiological surveillance | To donate to | | | research | | | |
| | | THE P | RACTICE C | | | | | | |
| Site and Location Stand-Alone Clinics Clinical Care Settings Antenatal Clinics Specializ | | | | | | | | | |
| Stand | Stand-Alone Clinics | | | A | ntenatal Clinic | s 5 | pecialized Clinics | | |
| H | Hom e | Institutions (police stations prisons | Univer | sities | Armed | Services | Workplace | | |
| | | | Popul | ations | | | | | |
| Health care worke | ulations considered idh risk" (TB. STIs) | General Pop | 1 | rable & nalized | Institutionalized populations (prisoners) | | | | |
| Pregnant Wome | n | Symptomatic individuals | | | | scents | Individuals with unrelated health concerns (broken | | |
| | | | ponents of | | | | | | |
| | | | ecision of client to at offer HIV testina | | I | | | | |
| | | | Pre-test cou | nseling | | | | | |
| | | Volu | intary decision of o | | ested | | | | |
| | | | Testin | g | | | | | |
| | | Re | Return of client to receive results (not necessary for rapid testina) | | | | | | |
| | | | Provision of resu | ults to client | | | | | |
| | | F | Post-test counselin | ig and suppo | rt | | | | |

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THE IMPLICATIONS OF A POSITIVE HIV TEST

| Access to prevent care, support | Access to ARTs | | Stigma and Discrimination | | | Disclosure to partners, family, and institutions | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Partner Notification | Conta | act Tracing | Re | Mandatory porting (named) | | Re | estrictions on education, housing, employment, marriage, etc. |

This document was prepared by the Reference Group Secretariat to facilitate discussion at the Reference Group's August 2003 meeting.

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