



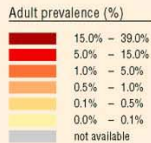
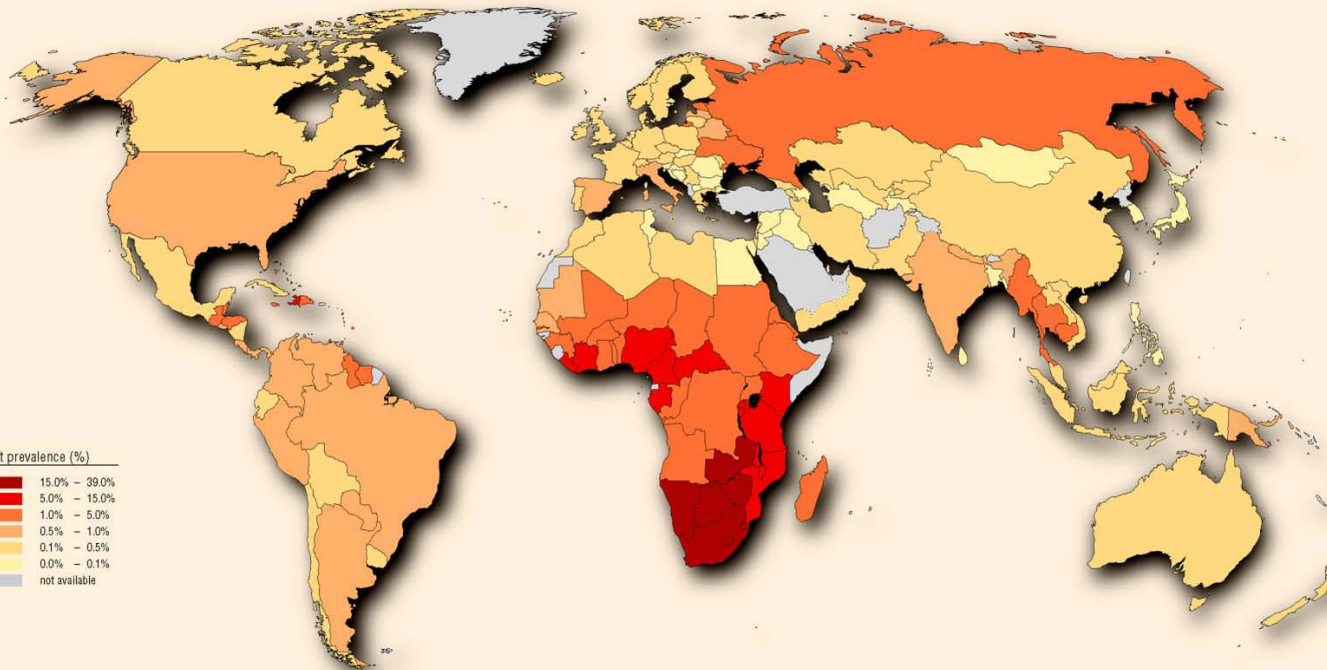
Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
UNAIDS
 UNICEF-WFP-UNDP-UNFPA-UNODC
 ILO-UNESCO-WHO-WORLD BANK

A global view of HIV infection

38 million people [range: 35-42 million] living with HIV as of end 2003

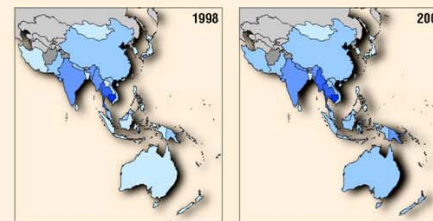
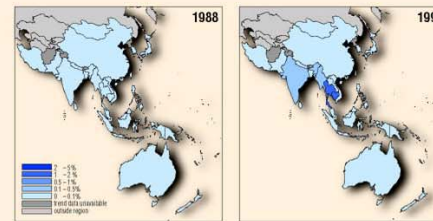
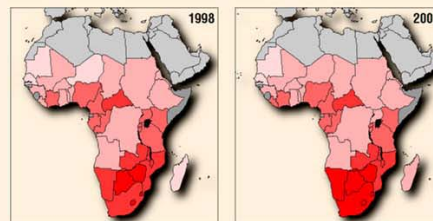
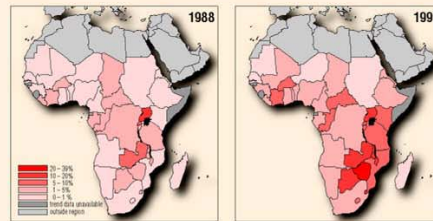
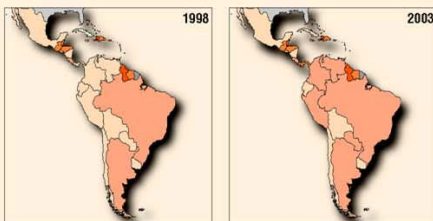
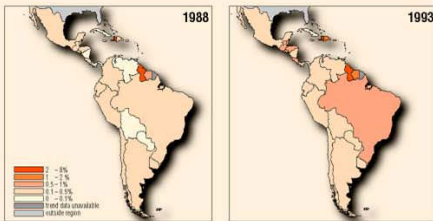


World Health Organization



HIV prevalence (%) in adults 15-49, end 2003

Country/Region	Estimate	[Range]	Country/Region	Estimate	[Range]
Sub-Saharan Africa					
Angola	3.9	[1.6-9.4]	Latvia	0.0	[0.3-1.0]
Benin	1.9	[1.1-3.3]	Lithuania	0.1	[0-2]
Botswana*	37.3	[35.5-39.1]	Poland	0.1	[0.1-0.2]
Burkina Faso*	4.2	[2.7-6.5]	Republic of Moldova	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Burundi	6.0	[4.1-8.0]	Romania	-0.1	[0-2]
Cameroon*	6.9	[4.8-9.8]	Russian Federation	1.1	[0.6-1.9]
Central African Republic	13.5	[8.3-21.2]	Slovakia	-0.1	[0-2]
Chad	4.6	[3.1-7.2]	Tajikistan	-0.1	[0-2]
Comoros	...	...	Turkmenistan	-0.1	[0-2]
Congo	4.8	[2.1-11.0]	Ukraine	1.4	[0.7-2.3]
Cote d'Ivoire	7.0	[4.9-10.0]	Uzbekistan	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Dem. Republic of Congo**	4.2	[1.7-9.9]	Western Europe		
DRC	2.9	[0.7-7.5]	Albania	0.3	[0.1-0.4]
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	Austria	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Ethiopia	2.7	[0.9-7.3]	Belgium	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Gabon	4.4	[2.8-6.7]	Denmark	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Gambia	8.1	[4.1-15.3]	Finland	0.1	[0-2]
Ghana*	1.2	[0.3-4.2]	France	0.4	[0.2-0.7]
Ghana**	3.1	[1.9-5.0]	Germany	0.1	[0.1-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Greece	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Iceland	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Ireland	0.1	[0.0-0.3]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Italy	0.5	[0.2-0.8]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Luxembourg	0.2	[0.1-0.4]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Malta	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Netherlands	0.2	[0.1-0.4]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Norway	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Portugal	0.4	[0.2-0.7]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Serbia and Montenegro	0.2	[0.1-0.4]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Slovenia	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Spain	0.7	[0.3-1.1]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Sweden	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Switzerland	0.4	[0.2-0.6]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	United Kingdom	0.1	[0.1-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	North Africa & Middle East		
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Algeria	0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Bahrain	0.2	[0.1-0.3]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Cyprus	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Egypt	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Iraq	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Israel	0.1	[0.1-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Jordan	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Kuwait	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Lebanon	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Liechtenstein	0.3	[0.1-0.6]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Morocco	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Oman	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Qatar	...	...
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Saudi Arabia	...	...
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Sudan	2.3	[0.7-7.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Syrian Arab Republic	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Turkey	-0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	United Arab Emirates	...	...
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Yemen	...	...
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	North America		
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Canada	0.3	[0.2-0.5]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	United States of America	0.6	[0.3-1.1]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Oceania		
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Bahamas	3.0	[1.8-4.9]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Barbados	1.5	[0.4-5.4]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Cuba	0.1	[0-2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Dominican Republic	1.2	[0.8-2.0]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Haiti	5.6	[2.5-11.5]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Jamaica	1.2	[0.6-2.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Trinidad and Tobago	3.2	[1.2-8.3]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Latin America		
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Argentina	0.7	[0.3-1.1]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Bolivia	2.4	[0.8-6.9]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Brazil	0.1	[0.0-0.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Brazil	0.7	[0.3-1.1]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Chile	0.3	[0.2-0.5]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Colombia	0.7	[0.4-1.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Costa Rica	0.6	[0.3-1.0]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Ecuador	0.3	[0.1-0.5]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	El Salvador	0.7	[0.3-1.1]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Guatemala	1.1	[0.6-1.8]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Honduras	2.5	[0.8-7.7]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Mexico	1.8	[1.0-3.2]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Nicaragua	0.3	[0.1-0.4]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Panama	0.9	[0.5-1.5]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Paraguay	0.5	[0.2-0.8]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Peru	0.5	[0.3-0.9]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Suriname	1.7	[0.5-5.8]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Uruguay	0.3	[0.2-0.5]
Ghana**	3.2	[1.2-8.2]	Venezuela	0.7	[0.4-1.2]



To calculate the adult HIV prevalence rate, the estimated number of adults living with HIV at the end of 2003 was divided by the 2003 adult population (aged 15-49 years). For countries estimated through one national survey with surveillance will be conducted in the near future. For countries marked with two asterisks (**), new surveillance has been conducted but the data were not available for inclusion in the 2003 estimation process. For some countries where no sufficient data from the last six years were available, no estimates have been made.

Depending on the reliability of the data available, there is more or less certainty surrounding any one estimate. Therefore we present ranges around the estimates. The wider the range, the more uncertainty there is surrounding the country's estimates. The width of the range depends mainly on the type of epidemic and the quality, coverage, and consistency of the country's surveillance system. A technical description of the methods used to develop the ranges is available in Grady *et al.*, Sexually Transmitted Infections, 2004, 80 (Suppl 1).

These estimates are the product of UNAIDS/WHO. The estimates have been shared with national AIDS programmes for review and comments, but are not necessarily the official estimates used by national governments.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this map, including tables and colouring of country areas, do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of UNAIDS or WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.