UGANDA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ............................................................................................................... 28,816,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................................................................... 3.4%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women .................................................................................................................. 51
- Men ......................................................................................................................... 48
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 144
Human Poverty Index
- Rank .......................................................................................................................... 66
- Value .......................................................................................................................... 36.0
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ...................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................................. 1520
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................... 23

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................................................................. 1,000,000 [850,000 – 1,200,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................................................................... 6.7 [5.7 – 7.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................................... 900,000 [780,000 – 1,000,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 520,000 [450,000 – 590,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................................................................... 91,000 [54,000 – 130,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................................. 110,000 [39,000 – 200,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................................... 1,000,000 [870,000 – 1,300,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ..................................................... US$ 18,778,886

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... 12.0%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................. 56.0%
- School attendance among orphans .............................................................................................. 88.0% non-orphans ...................................................................................................................... 93.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women ............................................................................................................. –
  - Men .............................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women ........................................................................................................ 26.0%
  - Men ......................................................................................................... 74.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women ........................................................................................................ 12.2%
  - Men ......................................................................................................... 16.3%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women ........................................................................................................ 53.0%
  - Men ......................................................................................................... 55.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........ Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......... Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................. –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users .......................................................................................... –
  - Sex workers .................................................................................................. 10.0%
- Men who have sex with men ................................................................................................. –
UKRAINE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 46 481 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... -1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................... 73 Men .......................................................... 62
Human Development Index .......................................................... 78
Human Poverty Index
Rank .......................................................................................... –
Value .......................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 6250
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 201

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................... 410 000 [250 000 – 680 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................................... 1.4 [0.8 – 4.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... 410 000 [250 000 – 680 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... 200 000 [100 000 – 350 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................... 22 000 [13 000 – 33 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................................................... 31.8%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................................................... –
- School attendance among orphans .......................................................................................... – non-orphans .......................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .......................................................................................... – Men .......................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .......................................................................................... – Men .......................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .......................................................................................... – Men .......................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .......................................................................................... 65.1% Men .......................................................................................... 73.2%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... US$ 3 935 259

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................................................... Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................................................... No

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................................................... 7.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .......................................................................................... 38.4% Sex workers .......................................................................................... 33.7%
  Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................... 5.0%
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 4 496 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 6.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ............................................................... 79  Men ................................. 76
Human Development Index ....................................................... 41
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................ –
  Value ...................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................... 21 000
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................... 465

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................ [...<0.2%] ...
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ....................................... –  non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................... –  Sex workers ............................. –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................ –
### UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

#### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>59,668,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>31,460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>2,047</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>68,000 [41,000 – 110,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>67,000 [40,000 – 110,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>21,000 [11,000 – 37,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;1000 [&lt;2000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

#### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: – non-orphans: –

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 38 329 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .................................................................................................................. 49
Men ........................................................................................................... 47
Human Development Index .................................................................................................. 164
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................................................. 65
Value .......................................................................................................................... 35.8
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................. 59.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ....................................................... 5 660
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................................

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................................................... 1 400 000 [1 300 000 – 1 600 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................... 6.5 [5.8 – 7.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. 1 300 000 [1 200 000 – 1 400 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................... 710 000 [640 000 – 780 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................... 140 000 [110 000 – 180 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. 110 000 [43 000 – 210 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................... 1 100 000 [910 000 – 1 200 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ US$ 45 000 000

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. 7.0%
School attendance among orphans ................................................................................. 73.0% non-orphans .................................................. 90.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .................................................................................................................. 44.0%
Men ........................................................................................................... 49.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .................................................................................................................. 36.0%
Men ........................................................................................................... 81.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................. 10.1%1 Men ................................................................................. 10.7%2
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................. 42.0% Men ................................................................................. 47.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ...................................... –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................................... –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .......................................................................................... – Sex workers .......................................................................................... –
Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................... –
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 298 213 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................... 80
Men ............................................................................ 75
Human Development Index .......................................................... 10
Human Poverty Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Rank</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................................................... 39 710
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 2548

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................. 1 200 000 [720 000 – 2 000 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................... 0.6 [0.4 – 1.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................... 1 200 000 [720 000 – 2 000 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 300 000 [150 000 – 530 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................. 16 000 [9600 – 24 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes

■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
■ School attendance among orphans ........................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes

National Programmes

■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 70.1%
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Injecting drug users</th>
<th>Sex workers</th>
<th>Men who have sex with men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

School attendance among orphans ........................................................... –

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................................................... 39 710
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 2548

United States of America

1. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

- Estimated Population: 298,213,000
- Population Growth Rate: 1%
- Life expectancy at birth:
  - Women: 80
  - Men: 75
- Human Development Index: 10
- Human Poverty Index: N/A
- Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate: 39,710
- Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate: 2,548

2. HIV and AIDS Estimates

- Number of people living with HIV: 1,200,000 [720,000 – 2,000,000]
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: 0.6% [0.4 – 1.0%]
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: 1,200,000 [720,000 – 2,000,000]
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: 300,000 [150,000 – 530,000]
- Deaths due to AIDS: 16,000 [9,600 – 24,000]

3. Country Progress Indicators

- Generalized Epidemics
  - Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: N/A
  - Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: N/A

- Knowledge and Behaviour
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV: N/A
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months: N/A
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15: N/A
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner: N/A

- Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics
  - Expenditures: N/A
  - Policy Development and Implementation Status:
    - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
    - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes
  - National Programmes:
    - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 70.1%
URUGUAY

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ......................................................... 3,463,000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................. 0.7%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................ 79 Men .............................................. 71
Human Development Index .............................................................. 46
Human Poverty Index
Value ...................................................................................... 3.6
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ 9.5%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................... 9,070
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 224

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 9,600 (4,600 – 30,000)
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................ 0.5 (0.2 – 6.1%)
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. 9,500 (4,500 – 31,000)
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. 5,300 (2,200 – 17,000)
Deaths due to AIDS ..........................................................................<500 (<1,000)

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

Knowledge and Behaviour

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .......................................................... – Men ...................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .......................................................... – Men ...................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .......................................................... – Men ...................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .......................................................... – Men ...................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 3,811,000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................... Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. 69.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .......................................................... – Sex workers .............................................. –
Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –
UZBEKISTAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................................................................................... 26 593 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................. 1.5%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................ 69  Men ..................................................................... 63
Human Development Index ............................................................................................................. 111
Human Poverty Index
Rank .............................................................................................................................................. –
Value ............................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ............................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................... 1860
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................................. 68

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................. 31 000 [15 000 – 99 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................. 0.2 [0.1 – 0.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................................... 31 000 [15 000 – 100 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................................................................... 4100 [1700 – 13 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................... <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........ –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
- School attendance among orphans ............................................................................................. –
- non-orphans ................................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV  
  Women ........................................................................ 8.0%  Men ..................................................................... 7.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months 
  Women ........................................................................ 1.0%  Men ..................................................................... 45.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ........................................................................ –  Men ........................................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ........................................................................ –  Men ........................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........ –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. 0.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................. –
  Sex workers ..................................................................................................................... –
  Men who have sex with men ......................................................................................... –
VANUATU

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................. 211,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................... 69   Men ................................................ 67
Human Development Index ........................................................ 118
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................. 52
Value .............................................................. 24.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 2790
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................... 81

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................................... –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................. –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. –
■ School attendance among orphans .......................................................... –
          non-orphans .......................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
          Women .......................................................... –          Men ................................................ –
          Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
          Women .......................................................... –          Men ................................................ –
          Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
          Women .......................................................... –          Men ................................................ –
          Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
          Women .......................................................... –          Men ................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................... –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................... –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
          Injecting drug users .......................................................... –
          Sex workers .......................................................... –
          Men who have sex with men .......................................................... –
## VENEZUELA

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>26,749,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>5,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>102</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.7 [0.3 – 8.9%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>110,000 [52,000 – 350,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>31,000 [13,000 – 100,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>6,100 [3,100 – 11,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 4.2%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- School attendance among orphans: –

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner: –

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 28,244,688

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 84.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
  - Injecting drug users: –
  - Sex workers: 30.0%
  - Men who have sex with men: 1.0%

---

1. Data not available.
2. Data not applicable.
VIET NAM

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 84 238 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................. 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ......................................................................................................................... 74
   Men ............................................................................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ............................................................................................... 109
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ............................................................................................................................. 47
   Value ........................................................................................................................... 21.2
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................................... 2700
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................... 46

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 260 000 [150 000 – 430 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ....................................................................... 0.5 [0.3 – 0.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................... 250 000 [150 000 – 420 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................... 84 000 [43 000 – 150 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................................................... 13 000 [7 800 – 20 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –
National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................. –
   ■ School attendance among orphans ................................................................................ – non-orphans ........................................ –
Knowledge and Behaviour
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
     Women ...................................................................................................................... 42.0%
     Men .......................................................................................................................... 50.0%
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
     Women ...................................................................................................................... 0.7%
     Men .......................................................................................................................... 21.0%
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
     Women ...................................................................................................................... 0.5%
     Men .......................................................................................................................... 0.3%
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
     Women ...................................................................................................................... –
     Men .......................................................................................................................... 68.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... US$ 5 590 000
Policy Development and Implementation Status
   ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
   ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................... 12.0%
   ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
     Injecting drug users ......................................................................................... 69.1%
     Sex workers ................................................................................................... 81.0%
     Men who have sex with men .............................................................................. –
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

YEMEN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................................................................. 20,975,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 3.1%
Life expectancy at birth

Women .................................................................................. 61 Men .............................................. 57
Human Development Index ............................................................... 151
Human Poverty Index

Rank .................................................................................. 77
Value .................................................................................. 40.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................ 45.2%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 820
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................... 37

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ..........................................................<0.2%
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................... –

National Programmes

Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................... non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV

Women .................................................................................. – Men .............................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months

Women .................................................................................. – Men .............................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15

Women .................................................................................. – Men .............................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

Women .................................................................................. – Men .............................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes

Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................. 0.0%

Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................ Sex workers .................................................................................. –

Men who have sex with men .............................................................................................. –
**ZAMBIA**

**I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>11,668,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td>40 Men, 37 Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>0.166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>46.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>87.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimate</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>1,100,000 [1,100,000 – 1,200,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>17.0 [15.9 – 18.1%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1,000,000 [950,000 – 1,000,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>98,000 [77,000 – 120,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>130,000 [53,000 – 250,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>710,000 [630,000 – 830,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS**

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>US$ 32,000,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**National Programmes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>27.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>73.0% non-orphans, 78.0% orphans</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>31.0% Women, 33.0% Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>30.0% Women, 86.0% Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>17.5% Women, – Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>35.0% Women, 40.0% Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**National Programmes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>– Sex workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ZIMBABWE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 13 010 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................... 0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 34  Men ........................................... 37
Human Development Index .............................................................. 145
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................. 89
  Value .............................................................................. 45.9
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................... 83.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................... 2180
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................... 47

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................... 1 700 000 [1 100 000 – 2 200 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................. 20.1 [13.3 – 27.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. 1 500 000 [1 000 000 – 2 000 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................ 890 000 [520 000 – 1 300 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................ 180 000 [120 000 – 250 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. 160 000 [54 000 – 340 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................... 1 100 000 [780 000 – 1 300 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................... US$ 12 052 578

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 4.4%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... 8.0%
  School attendance among orphans ................................................. 90.0% non-orphans ................................................. 92.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .............................................................. 54.1%  Men .................................................. 56.3%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .............................................................. 23.3%  Men .................................................. 78.6%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .............................................................. 8.1%  Men .................................................. 8.5%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .............................................................. 42.6%  Men .................................................. 56.5%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................. –  Sex workers ............................................. 40.0%
    Men who have sex with men ............................................. –