

Proposed framework.

developing a common terminology and indicators for planning and evaluation of quality and impact.

1. Pre-implementation (planning based on science + attention to context)
2. Implementation and delivery (distinguish core components vs activities vs principles)
3. Measuring impact of key outcomes

Questions:

Generic versus intervention-specific?

More difficult to apply to structural or social programs

Are these three categories helpful?

Proposed framework for planning and evaluating behavioural interventions

Pre-Implementation	Ensure Quality Implementation and Delivery			Impact and Outcomes
<i>Assessing the Macro- and Micro-Context</i>	<i>Adaptation</i>	<i>Integration with Delivery Systems</i>	<i>Rollout and Delivery</i>	Environmental e.g. Changes in social and sexual norms Behavioral e.g. Condom use Biological HIV/STI Pregnancy
Health and development Context <i>Epidemiological (prevalence, incidence, distribution of risk)</i> <i>Health Systems</i> <i>Education system</i> <i>Social welfare system</i>	Identify Core Components/ Causal Mechanism	Consider "bundled" interventions	Intervention-specific features: <i>Coverage/Access</i> <i>Fidelity</i> <i>Intensity</i>	
Political/Economic Context <i>Level of development</i> <i>Labor markets</i> <i>Regulatory</i> <i>Democracy/free media</i>	Consult with Stakeholders Tailor to context Conduct pilots whenever possible	Identify human resource and training requirements	Operational Issues <i>-Effective management</i> <i>-Predictable funding</i> Strong political support	
Socio-cultural Context <i>Religion</i> <i>Gender</i>				

1. Pre-implementation: planning by context

- ◇ Health and Development Context
 - » Epidemiological (prevalence, incidence, distribution of risk)
 - » Health, Education and Social Welfare systems
- ◇ Political and Economic Context
 - » Level of development
 - » Labor markets
 - » Regulatory infra-structure
 - » Free media
- ◇ Socio-Cultural context
 - » Religion
 - » Gender inequities

2. Ensure Quality Implementation and Delivery

Adaptation:

Identify Core Components/
Causal Mechanism:
define specific steps/activities (?)
to build the program

Principles or values: distinct from core components and activities?

Identify Barriers and Obstacles

Tailor to context
Consult with Stakeholders
Conduct pilots

Integration with Delivery Systems

Consider "bundled" interventions:
Linkages: *a bit meaningless because fairly similar across interventions; cascade of necessary/ethical activities (e.g. referrals)*
Packages/mixes or programs *based on pre-implementation stuff*

Identify human resource and capacity requirements

Aspects of implementation

Coverage/Access:
better definition, denominators, ratios...vulnerable pop

Fidelity *(implicit:) should degree of fidelity be assessed?*

Intensity *(useful?) or just quality indicators for each step in process*

Operational Issues:
Effective management (how to assess quality?)

Predictable funding

Strong Political Support:
worth assessing the degree and how to compensate in absence?

3. Levels of outcomes/impact (At what point should quality be assessed? Is it the same for each intervention/program)

