

**FOLLOW-UP TO THE
DECLARATION OF COMMITMENT
ON HIV/AIDS (UNGASS)**

BRAZIL

Reporting period: January-December 2002

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I. STATUS AT A GLANCE

<p>NATIONAL COMMITMENT & ACTION</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. National Composite Policy Index2. Government funds disbursed on HIV/AIDS: US\$ 750 millions
<p>NATIONAL PROGRAMME & BEHAVIOUR</p> <p>Prevention</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">3. 41.4% of schools with teachers who have been trained in life-skills-based education and who taught it during the last academic year4. % of large enterprises/companies that have HIV/AIDS workplace policies and programmes Data not available.5. 33.6% of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a complete course of ARV prophylaxis to reduce the risk of MTCT <p>Care/Treatment</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">6. % of patients with sexually transmitted infections at health care facilities who are appropriately diagnosed, treated and counselled Data not available.7. 99.6% of people with advanced HIV infection receiving ARV combination therapy <p>Knowledge/Behaviour</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">8. 56.4% of male respondents 15-24 years of age who correctly identify ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV and who reject major misconceptions about HIV transmission or prevention (Target: 90% by 2005; 95% by 2010)9. 64.3% of people aged 15-24 reporting the use of a condom during sexual intercourse with a non-regular sexual partner.10. 10.5% of injecting drug users who have adopted behaviours that reduce transmission of HIV (<i>where applicable</i>) <p>Impact alleviation</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">11. Ratio of orphaned to non-orphaned children 10-14 years of age currently attending school Data not available.
<p>IMPACT</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">12. 0.65% people aged 15-49 years of age who are HIV infected (2000) (Target: 25% in most affected countries by 2005; 25% reduction globally by 2010)13. 13.3% of infants born to HIV infected mothers who are infected (Target: 20% reduction by 2005; 50% reduction by 2010)

II. Overview of the HIV/AIDS epidemic

HIV prevalence at a glance

0.65% people 15-49 years of age who are HIV infected (2000)
13.3% of infected infants born to HIV infected mothers

National STD and Aids Coordination.

III. National response to the HIV/AIDS epidemic

1. National commitment and action

National commitment at a glance

National Composite Policy Index
Government funds spent on HIV/AIDS:
US\$ 750 millions

National STD and Aids Coordination.

2. National programmes and behaviour

National programmes at a glance

Prevention

41.4% of schools with teachers who have been trained in life-skills-based education and who taught it during the past academic year

% large enterprises/companies that have HIV/AIDS workplace policies and programmes

Data not available.

33.6% of HIV+ pregnant women receiving a complete course of ARV prophylaxis to reduce the risk of MTCT

Care/Treatment

% of patients with sexually transmitted infections at health care facilities who are appropriately diagnosed, treated and counselled

Dados não disponíveis.

99.6% of people with advanced HIV infection receiving ARV combination therapy

National behaviours at a glance

56.4% of male respondents 15-24 years of age who correctly identify ways of preventing the sexual transmission of HIV and who reject major misconceptions about HIV transmission or prevention.⁽¹⁾

64.3% of people aged 15-24 reporting the use of a condom during sexual intercourse with a non-regular sexual partner.⁽²⁾

10.5% of injecting drug users who have adopted behaviours that reduce transmission of HIV (*where applicable*).⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ National STD and Aids Coordination

⁽²⁾ IBOPE Public Opinion Poll on STD and Aids.

Impact alleviation at a glance

Ratio of orphaned to non-orphaned children 10-14 years of age who are currently attending school
Data not available.

IV. Major challenges faced and actions needed to achieve the goals/targets

Data collection plan (2005 reporting)	2003	2004	2005
Household surveys	Opinion poll targeting sexually active population-knowledge and use of condoms.	Opinion poll targeting sexually active population-knowledge and use of condoms.	Opinion poll targeting sexually active population-knowledge and use of condoms.
Health facility surveys	Study of HIV prevalence among parturients	Survey of users of STD clinics	Study of HIV prevalence among parturients
School-based surveys	Telephone survey of sample of public and private sector schools	Questions included in the School Census questionnaire about prevention activities in schools	Questions included in the School Census questionnaire about prevention activities in schools
Workplace surveys		Telephone survey of a sample of large firms	
Desk review	Monitoring ARV consumption Monitoring of HIV prevalence among attendees at Testing and Counselling Centres	Monitoring ARV consumption Monitoring of HIV prevalence among attendees at Testing and Counselling Centres	Monitoring ARV consumption Monitoring of HIV prevalence among attendees at Testing and Counselling Centres
Surveys of specific population groups	Survey of IDU (AJUDE BRASIL III) Survey of MSM (men who have sex with men)	Survey of female sex workers	Survey of MSM (men who have sex with men)

V. Support required from country's development partners

VI. Monitoring and evaluation environment

The Evaluation Division (*Área de Avaliação*) is in the process of being set up in the National STD/AIDS Coordination. This will be responsible for development and implementation of the National Evaluation Plan. The Division will receive support from the following institutions:

Oswaldo Cruz Foundation (Rio de Janeiro)
CDC Brasil (Brasilia)
CDC Global Aids Programme (Atlanta - USA)
University of California (San Francisco - USA)
World Bank (Washington - USA)